

## Solutions to HWK 3-27-17 Applications to Confidence Intervals

2a)  $p = \frac{295}{325} \rightarrow 0.907692$  this implies  $q = 1 - \frac{295}{325} \rightarrow 0.092308$

2b) 90% confidence interval has Critical Value of 1.645

$$E = 1.645 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0.9077 \cdot 0.0923}{325}} \rightarrow 0.026412$$

So the confidence interval is  $0.9077 \pm 0.0264$

2c) 95% confidence interval has Critical Value of 1.96

$$E = 1.96 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0.9077 \cdot 0.0923}{325}} \rightarrow 0.031469$$

So the confidence interval is  $0.9077 \pm 0.0315$

2d) 99% confidence interval has Critical Value of 2.575

$$E = 2.575 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0.9077 \cdot 0.0923}{325}} \rightarrow 0.041344$$

So the confidence interval is  $0.9077 \pm 0.0413$

$$n = \frac{CV^2(pq)}{E^2}$$

3) CL = 0.95 p = 0.65 q = 1 - 0.65 = 0.35 E = 0.020 CV = 1.96

$$n = \frac{(1.96)^2 \cdot 0.65 \cdot 0.35}{(0.02)^2} \rightarrow 2184.91 \text{ ROUND UP TO } 2185$$

4) CL = 0.90 p = 0.56 q = 1 - 0.56 = 0.44 E = 0.03 CV = 1.645

$$n = \frac{(1.645)^2 \cdot 0.56 \cdot 0.44}{(0.03)^2} \rightarrow 740.85 \text{ ROUND UP TO } 741$$

$$5) n = 2100 \quad p = 0.56 \quad q = 1 - 0.56 = 0.44$$

5a) 90% confidence interval has Critical Value of 1.645

$$E = 1.645 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0.56 \cdot 0.44}{2100}} \rightarrow 0.017819$$

So the confidence interval is  $0.56 \pm 0.018$

5b) 95% confidence interval has Critical Value of 1.96

$$E = 1.96 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0.56 \cdot 0.44}{2100}} \rightarrow 0.021231$$

So the confidence interval is  $0.56 \pm 0.018$

5c) 99% confidence interval has Critical Value of 2.575

$$E = 2.575 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0.56 \cdot 0.44}{2100}} \rightarrow 0.027893$$

So the confidence interval is  $0.56 \pm 0.018$

$$n = \frac{CV^2(0.25)}{E^2}$$

6a) CL = 0.90 p = ??? E = 0.03 CV = 1.645

$$n = \frac{(1.645)^2 \cdot 0.25}{(0.03)^2} \rightarrow 751.674 \text{ ROUND UP TO } 752$$

6b) CL = 0.95 p = ??? E = 0.05 CV = 1.96

$$n = \frac{(1.96)^2 \cdot 0.25}{(0.05)^2} \rightarrow 384.16 \text{ ROUND UP TO } 385$$

6c) CL = 0.99 p = ??? E = 0.07 CV = 2.575

$$n = \frac{(2.575)^2 \cdot 0.25}{(0.07)^2} \rightarrow 338.297 \text{ ROUND UP TO } 339$$